
" "

(" : ")

()

Archive of SID

Email: najarzadegan@ut.ac.ir

Archive of SID

.(:)
 :
 :
 : ()
 :
 :
 :
 *
 .(/ :)
 (/) .(:)
 : ()
 .()
 .(/ :)
 (/)
 (/) (/) (/) .(/ :)
 / :)
 .(/ / /
 (/)
 .(/ :)
 :
 ...

 .(/) <... [] ...>.



Archive of SID

(/)

()

(/ :)

(/) (/)

(/ / :)

) (/ / :

() « ... »:

()

(:)

(/)

(/ :)

" " " " (/) .(:) " "
 :
 . (/ :)
 " " " " " " " " " " " "
 .(:) " " " " " "
 " " " " " " (/)
 " " " " " " (/) .(/ :)
 " " " " " " " " " "
 : " " " " ()
 .(/ :)
 " " " " " " (/)
 " " " " " " :
 " " " " " " " "
 :
 .(/ :)
 (/) .(/ :)
 (/)
 " .(/ :)
 " :
 .(/ :) : " "

... »:
(/)«
...
() (/ :)
() (/ :)
: () :
(/ :)...
/ : ()
(/ :)
" "
" "
(/ :)
(:) (:)
(:) (/ :)
(:) (/ :)
»:
()«
(/ :) (/ :) (/ :)



(/ :)

()

(/ :)

(/)

()

(/ :)

(:)

(:)

(:)

(/ :)

»: ()
(/)«

()

Archive of SID

Archive of SID

:(
(/ :)
(:)
:
(:)
(:) " " " "
(:) (/)
" "
(/ :)
/ : ()
/ :)
(/)
()
« »:
()
()« »:
:
(:)

(/ :)

(:)

:)

:

(: :)

Archive of SID

(/) ...

(:)

(:)

:

(:)

Archive of SID

(/)...
(:)

(/)
()
()

:)

.(

"/

:)

.(

()

()

:)

(

()

(/ :)

()

" "

" "

(/ :)

(:)

(:)

" " " "

" "

(:)

Archive of SID

Archive of SID

Archive of SID

[]

[]

[]

[]

()

.....

Archive of SID

[]

()

[]

[]

[]

()

Archive of SID

Comparative Review of Foundations and Reasons of the vision of God

Fathollah Najjarzadegan*

Associate Professor of Tehran University
(Received: 29 June 2006, Accepted: 27 June 2007)

Abstract

Ancient dispute of Islamic sects about the vision of God is the result of theological and commentary foundations. The importance of this subject is to reveal and review of these foundations. Shia' doesn't accept the vision of God and interpret appearances of verses of Qura'n on the basis of rational reasons. Ashaere believe the vision of God in the world and its final occurrence in the next world and regard it as the result of verses of Qura'n, sequenced texts and precedents' opinions. In this dispute, intellect domain and its authority occur in interpretation of verses and traditions among sects. The verity and falsehood of taking impression of Shiite from Moa'tazilite will be examined in foundations and reasons of vision and also claims about this matter.

Keywords: vision of God, verse, tradition, reason foundations.

Bibliography

1. Holly *Qura'n*;
2. *Nahj Al-Balaghah*, translated by Shahidi, Tehran, 1378 A.H;
3. Aalousi, Mahmood, *Rouh Al-Ma'ani Fi Tafsir e Al- Qura'n Al-Azim Wa Al-Sab' o Al-Masani*, edited by Mohammad Hosein Arab, Dar Al-Fekr, Beirut, 1417 H.Q;
4. Abu Ya'la, Ahmad, *Mosnad Abi Ya'la*, research of Hosein Salim Asad, \
5. A'iashi, Mohammad, *Ketab Al-Tafsir [Tafsir A'IASHI]*, edited by Seyyid Hashem Rasouli Mahallati, Al-Maktabah Al-Islamiyah, Tehran, Undated;
6. Asad A'badi, Aboulhasan Abd Al-jabbar [Qazi Abd Al-jabbar], *Al-Moghni Fi Abwab Al-Tawhid Wa Al-A'dl*, edited by Mohammad Mustafa Halimi and etc, Al-Dar Al-Mesria, Mesr, Undated;

* Tel: 021-61112298 - Fax: 021-88742632

Email: najjarzadegan@ut.ac.ir

7. Asha'ri, Abolhasan Ali, *Al-Loma' Fi Al-Rad Ala Ahl Al-Zigh Wa Al-Beda'*, Edited by Gharabat, Al-Maktabah Al-Azhariat, Mesr, Undated;
8. Ibid, *Maqalat Al-Islamiin Wa Ekhtelaf Al-Mosallin*, Tahqiq Mohammad Mohie Al-Din Abd Al-Hamid, Dar Ehya Al-Kutub, Beirut, 1416 H.Q;
9. Astarabadi, Mohammad Amin, *Al-Favaed Al-Medina*, Dar Al-Nashr Le Ahl Al-Bait, Unwhere, Undated;
10. Baqellani, Aboubakr, *Al-Osaf*, edited by Ahmad Heidar, Beirut, 1407 H.Q;
11. Beyhaqi, Aboubakr, *Al-E' Teqad Ala Mazhab Al-Salaf Ahl AL-Sonnat Wa AL-Jamaa 't*, Dar AL-Kutub Al-Elmia, Beirut, 1406 H.Q;
12. Beyzawi, Abdullah, *Anwar Al-Tanzil Wa Asrar Al-Tawil [Tafsir Beyzawi]*, Dar AL-Kutub Al-Elmia, Beirut, 1408 H.Q;
13. Bokhari, Mohammad, *Sahih Bokhari*, Dar Ehya Al-Toras Al- Arabi, Beirut, Undated;
14. Chalabi, Hasan, *Al-Hashiat A'la Sharh Al-Mawaqef [Matbo' Sharh Al-Mawaqef]*, Maktabah Al-Khanji, Mesr, 1325 H.Q;
15. Iji, Abd Al-Rahman, *Al-Mawaqef, Maktabah Al-Khanji*, Mesr, 1325 H.Q;
16. Ghazali, Mohammad, *Ehya O'loum Al-Din*, Dar Al-Kutub Al-Elmia, Beirut, 1406 H.Q;
17. Ibid, *Qawaed Al-A'qaed Fi AL-Tawhid (Rasa'el Al-Imam Al-Ghazali)*, Dar AL-Kutub Al-Elmia, Beirut, 1414 H.Q;
18. Hakim Neishabouri, Abu Abdullah, *Al-Mostadrak A'la Al-Sahihain*, Usof Mar'ashi, Dar Al-marefat, Beirut, Undated;
19. Hasanzadeh Amoli, Hasan, *Resale Howl Al-Ro'iat*, Qiam, Qom, 1375 A.H;
20. Helli, Hasan Ibn Usof [A'llame Helli], *Kashf Al-Morad Fi Sharh Tajrid Al-E'teqad*, Maktabah Al-Mustafavi, Qom, Undated;
21. Hoveizi, Ali, *Noor Al-Saqalain*, edited by Seyyid Hashem Rasouli Mahallati, Dar Al-Kutub Al-Islamiyah, Qom, Undated;
22. Ibn Al-Teimia, Ahmad, *Majmoo'Al-Fatawa*, edited by Mohammad Ibn Abd Al-Rahman Al- 'asi, Unwhere, Undated;
23. Ibid, *Al-Moqaddama Fi Osoul Al-Tafsir*, Dar Al-Maktabah Al-Hayat, Beirut, Undated;
24. Ibid, *Menhaj Al-Sonnat Al-Nabaviat Fi Naqz Kalam Al-Shia't Al-Qadariat*, Maktabah Al-Riaz Al-Hadisa, Riaz, 1415 H.Q;
25. Ibn Atia Andolosi, *Al-Moharrar Al-Wajiz Fi Tafsir Al-Ketab Al- A'ziz*, Abd Al-Salaam Abd-Alshafi, Dar Al-Kutub Al-Elmia, Beirut, 1413 H.Q;
26. Ibn Kasir, Ismaeil, *Tafsir Al-Qura'n Al-Azim (Tafsir Ibn Kasir)*, Dar Al-Toras Al-Arabi, Beirut, 1402 H.Q;
27. Ibn Khaldoon, Abd Al-Rahman, *Lobab Al-Mohassal Fi Osoul Al-Din*, Rafiq Al-O'jam, Al-Maktabah Al-Dameshqia, Beirut, 1986;

28. Ibn Khozaima, Mohammad, *Ketab Al-Tawhid Wa Esbat Sefat Al-Rab*, Mohammad Khalil Havvas, Dar Al-Kutub Al-Elmia, Beirut, 1403 H.Q;
29. Jorjani, Ali, *Sharh Al-Mawaqef, Maktabah Al-Khanji*, Mesr, 1325 H.Q;
30. Kashani, Fathollah, *Zobdat Al-Tafsir*, Moassese Al-Maa'aref Al-Islamiyah, Qom, 1413H.Q;
31. Koleini, Mohammad, *Al-Kafi*, edited by Ali Akbar Ghaffari, Dar Al-Kutub Al-Islamiyah, Tehran, 1388 H.Q;
32. Majlesi, Mohammad Baqir, *Behar Al-Anwar Le Dorar Akhbar Al-Aemma Al-Athar*, Dar Al-Kutub Al-Islamiyah, Tehran, 1363H.Q;
33. Ibid, *Merra't Al-Oqoul*, Dar Al-Kutub Al-Islamiyah, Tehran, 1363 H.Q;
34. Makarem Shirazi, Naser and ..., *Paiam Qura'n*, Matbuati Hadaf, Qom, 1371 A.H;
35. Metz, Adam, *Tamaddon e Islami Dar Qarn e Chaharom*, translated by Alireza Zekavati, Amir Kabir, Tehran, 1362 A.H;
36. Moslem Ibn Hajjaj Qoshairi, *Sahih Moslem*, edited by Mohammad Foa'd Abd Albaqi, Dar Ehya Al-Toras Al-Arabi, Beirut, Undated;
37. Naser Al-Din Tusi, Abu JA'far Mohammad [Khajeh Tusi], *Tajrid Al-E'teqad*, Maktabah Al-Mustafavi, Qom, Undated;
38. Pourjawadi, Nasrollah, *Ro'iat Mah dar Aaseaman*, Markaz Nashr Danishgahi, Tehran, 1375 A. H;
39. Qasri, Abd Al-Jalil, *Shoa'b AL-Iman*, edited by Seyyid Kasra Hasan, Dar AL-Kutub Al-Elmia, Beirut, 1416 H.Q;
40. Qefari, Naser, *Osoul Mazhab Al-Shia'Al-Imamia Al-Onsa A'Sharia*, 1415 H.Q;
41. Qortobi, Ahmad, *Al-Jame' Al-Ahkam Al-Qura'n*, Dar AL-Kutub Al-Arabi, Beirut, 1405 H.Q;
42. Qotb, Seyyid, *Fi Zelal Al-Qura'n*, Dar Al-Shorouq, Beirut, 1402 H.Q;
43. Ragheb Isfahani, Hosein, *Moqaddama Jame' al Tafasir*, research by Ahmad Hasan Farhat, Kuwait, 1405 H.Q;
44. Razi, Fakhr Al-Din [Fakhr Razi], *Al-Mohassal*, research by Hosein Atay, Sharif Razi, Qom, 1420 H.Q;
45. Ibid, *Al-Tafsir Al-Kabir [Mafatih Al-Gheib]*, Dar AL-Kutub Al-Arabi, Beirut, 1402H.Q;
46. Sadouq, Mohammad, *Al-Tawhid*, edited by Seyyid Hashem Rasouli Mahallati, Al-Nashr Al-Islami, Qom, Undated;
47. Shahrestani, Mohammad, *Al-Melal Wa Al-Nehal*, edited by Ahmad Fahmi Mohammad, 1386 A.Q;
48. Sharif Morteza, Ali, *Ghorar Al-Favaed Wa Dorar Al-Qawaed [Amali Al-Morteza]*, research by Abu Al-Fazl Ibrahim, Dar Al-Ketab Al-Arabi, Beirut, 1387 H.Q;
49. Shobbar, Seyyid Abdullah, *Haq Al-Yaqin Fi Marefat Osoul Al-Din*, Dar Al-Kutub AL-Islami, Qom, Undated;

50. SialKouti, Abd Al-Hakim, *Al-Hashiat A'la Sharh Al-Mawaqef [Sharh Al-Mawaqef]*, Maktabah Al-Khanji, Mesr, 1325H.Q;
51. Siouti, Jalal Al-Din, *Al-Dorr Al-Mansour Fi Al-Tafsir Be Al-Mansour*, Dar Al-Fekr, Beirut, 1403 H.Q;
52. Tabari, Mohammad, *Jame' Al-Bayan Fi Tawil Aay e Al-Qura'n*, Dar Al-Kutub, Beirut, 1408H.Q;
53. Tabatabai, Mohammad Hosein, *Al-Mizan Fi Tafsir Al-Qura'n*, Jamaa't Al-Modarresin, Qom, Undated;
54. Taftazani, Masoud, *Sharh Al-Maqased*, research by Abd Al-Rahman O'maira, Manshoorat Raz, Qom, 1409 H.Q;
55. Tamimi, Abd Al-Qaher, *Ketab Osoul Al-Din*, Dar Al-Fekr, Beirut, 1417 H.Q;
56. Termazi, Mohammad, *Al-Jame' Al-Sahih [Sonan Termazi]*, research by Ahmad Mohammad Shaker, Dar Al-Ketab Al-Arabi, Beirut, 1405H.Q;
57. Tusi, Mohammad [Sheikh Tusi], *Al-Tebian Fi Tafsir Al-Qura'n*, Dar Ehya Al-Toras Al-Arabi, Beirut, 1402 H.Q;
58. Wahedi Neishabouri, Ali, *Al-Wasit Fi Tafsir Al-Qura'n Al-Majed*, Mohammad Moa'waz and etc, Dar AL-Azva, Beirut, 1415 H.Q;
59. Zahabi, Mohammad, *Talkhis Al-Mostadrak [Matbou'Fi Zeil Al-Mostadrak A'la Al-Sahihain]*, research by Usef Mar'ashi, Dar Al-Marefat, Beirut, Undated;
60. Zahabi, Mohammad Hosein, *Al-Tafsir Wa Al-Mofasseroun*, Dar Al-Kutub Al-Hadisa, Mesr, 1396H.Q;
61. Zamakhshari, Mahmood, *Al-Kashaf Al-Haqayeq Ghawamez Al-Tanzil Wa O'ioun Al-Aqawil Fi Wojouh Al-Tawil*, Nashr Adab Hawze, Qom, Undated.

Archiv